**Absolutism & the Enlightenment Vocabulary**

**Part One:** Using your prior knowledge, match the terms in the word bank to the definitions in the chart. Write your guess in the second column.

|  |
| --- |
| Word Bank: absolutism, Consent of the Governed, constitutional monarchy, Divine Right of Kings, English Civil War, Enlightenment, Glorious Revolution, Natural Rights, Parliament, Philosophe, Restoration, Social Contract |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Definition** | **My Guess** | **Confirm or Correct** |
| (1) the re-establishment of the monarchy in England in 1660 under Charles II |  |  |
| (2) member of a group of Enlightenment thinkers who tried to apply the methods of science to the improvements of society |  |  |
| (3) The idea that governments had a responsibility to hold up their end of the social contract. If a government failed, then citizens would no longer agree to be governed and they would have the right to revolt. |  |  |
| (4) The military clash between forces loyal to King Charles I and the forces of Parliament that overthrew the monarchy |  |  |
| (5) The law making body in England that had been advising the monarchy since the 1200s |  |  |
| (6) the form of government in which the ruler is not restricted by a constitution or laws |  |  |
| (7) The powers of the king or queen are restricted to those granted under the constitution and laws of the nation |  |  |
| (8) a period from the late 1600s to the late 1700s in Europe, in which people changed their outlook on life |  |  |
| (9) The bloodless overthrow of James II in England by William and Mary in 1688 |  |  |
| (10) The belief that all people are born with fundamental, basic rights - life, liberty, property, and the freedom to find happiness. |  |  |
| (11) an agreement by which people define and limit their natural rights, thus creating an organized government/society |  |  |
| (12) The king’s authority came directly from God, and was therefore divine |  |  |

**Part Two: As you watch the slide show presentation, confirm or correct your original guess in the last column.**