**New Nations Emerge Vocabulary**

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| Word Bank: African National Congress, Afrikaners, apartheid, British Raj, bureaucracy, civil disobedience, Indian National Congress, partition, Salt March, segregation  |

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| **Definition** | **My Guess** | **Confirm or Correct** |
| (1) the action or state of dividing or being divided into parts |  |  |
| (2) the refusal to comply with certain laws or follow government orders as a peaceful form of political protest to bring attention to a perceived injustice and force change |  |  |
| (3) a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives |  |  |
| (4) a nonviolent campaign of civil disobedience led by Mohandas Gandhi in 1930 |  |  |
| (5) people who are descendants from the first Dutch colonists in South Africa  |  |  |
| (6) an organization founded in 1885 to improve the rights and status of Indians in British colonial India and a major political party in India since its independence in 1947 |  |  |
| (7) the forced separation of a race, class, or ethnic group |  |  |
| (8) the system of racial separation in South Africa, designed to create a fully segregated society |  |  |
| (9) the 90-year period of British colonial rule in India that took place between 1858 and 1947 |  |  |
| (10) the group formed in 1912 who used marches, strikes, and other protests to promote black rights throughout South Africa  |  |  |